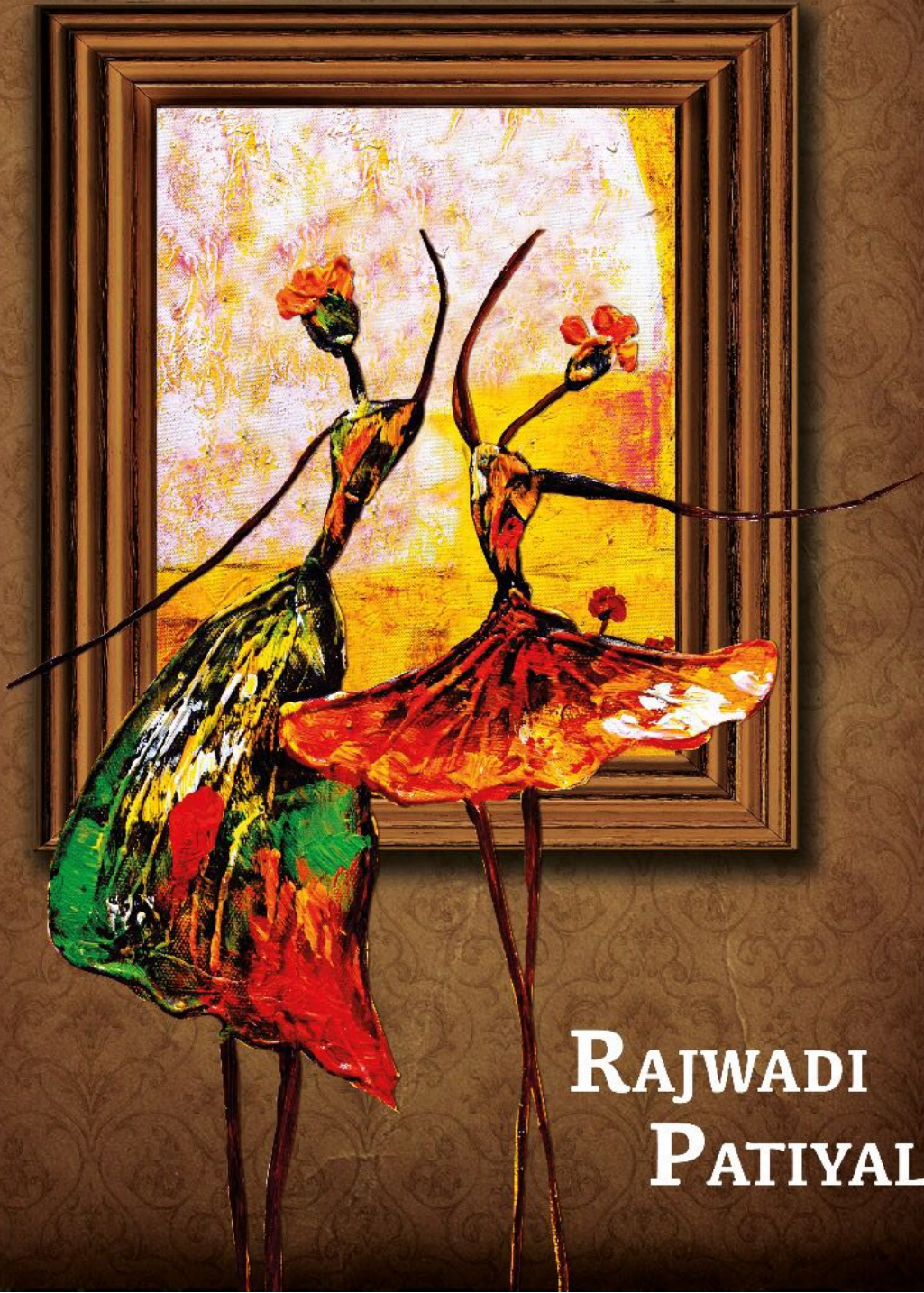



BALAJITM
Cotton
Designer Salwar Suit



**RAJWADI
PATIYALA**